

## **La Grande Guerre au Maghreb et en Méditerranée: Bibliographie sélective (2000-2018)**

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Si la guerre a toujours fait partie de l'histoire des sociétés humaines, depuis la nuit des temps,<sup>1</sup> personne n'aurait imaginé l'ampleur que prendrait la Première Guerre mondiale, connue aussi communément par le nom de la Grande Guerre de 1914-18, non seulement au niveau des faits<sup>2</sup> et des événements à caractères multiples qui l'avaient marquée, mais aussi au niveau des écrits notamment historiques que le conflit avait suscités et engendrés partout dans le monde, est ce, à partir de 1914 jusqu'à nos jours.<sup>3</sup>

Lors de l'élaboration de ce dossier thématique dédié à la Grande Guerre au Maghreb, et tout en étant conscients de l'existence d'une information très abondante, et sous plusieurs formes, sur les écrits la concernant, nous avons tenu à dresser une bibliographie sélective, de la littérature historique produite sur le sujet entre les années 2000 et 2018, avec une focalisation étendue et plus précise à la fois, sur les écrits académiques relatifs à ce qui s'est passé dans l'espace africain, méditerranéen et maghrébin.

Nous avons tenu aussi à nous intéresser de très près aux publications les plus récentes relatives aux nouveaux champs d'investigations et aux nouvelles pistes de recherches<sup>4</sup> à caractère multidisciplinaire que les événements de la Grande Guerre n'avaient pas cessé de susciter, durant un siècle, auprès non seulement des historiens, mais aussi des sociologues, des anthropologues, des politologues, des médecins et autres spécialistes de sciences humaines et

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1. Anne Lehoërrff, *Par les armes: le jour où l'homme inventa la guerre* (Paris: Éditeur Belin, 2018).

2. Roger Chickering and Stig Förster (edited by), *Great War, Total War: combat and mobilization on the Western Front, 1914-1918* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000).

3. Jay Winter, *War Beyond Words. Languages of Remembrance from the Great War to the Present* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017).

4. Michael Hickey, *Essential Histories. The First World War (4) The Mediterranean Front 1914-1923* (London: Taylor & Francis e-Library, 2005); Jean-Paul Pellegrinetti (coord.), (Dossier spécial) La Grande Guerre en Méditerranée, *Cahiers de la Méditerranée* (81) (2010); Jennifer D. Keene, Michael S. Neiburg (edited by), *Finding Common Ground: New Directions in First World War Studies* (Leiden: Brill, 2011); *Archives du Maroc* 1 (2016) dossier spécial consacrée à "La Grande Guerre 1914-1918: Sources et archives"; Cloé Drieu et Julie d'Andurain, (dir.), Par-delà le théâtre européen de 14-18. L'autre Grande Guerre dans le monde musulman. (Dossier spécial) REMMM, 141 (2017).

exactes.<sup>5</sup> Pour faciliter l'usage de cette bibliographie sélective, multilingue et très récente par les chercheurs, nous l'avons organisée sous forme de dix sous-thèmes qui se complètent entre eux:

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5. Bernard Boëne, *Les sciences sociales, la guerre et l'armée: objets, approches, perspectives* (Paris: Presses de l'université Paris-Sorbonne, 2014); Anne-Célia Feutrie, “Penser les “sorties de guerre”: approches comparatistes des après-guerres,” in *Acta Fabula*, Revue des parutions 16 (5) (2015): juillet 2015, URL: <http://test.fabula.org/lodel/acta/document9298.php>, page consultée le 12 avril 2018. Compte rendu sur le livre de Jacques Frémeaux et Michèle Battesti, (dir.,), *Sortir de la guerre* (Paris: Presses de l'université Paris-Sorbonne, coll. “Mondes contemporains,” 2014).

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### **ملخص: الحرب الكبرى في بلاد المغرب والبحر الأبيض المتوسط: ببليوغرافيا مختارة (2000-2008)**

تركز هذه الببليوغرافيا المختارة بدقة وبصفة مقصودة على أحداث الحرب العظمى وتأثيراتها المتعددة الأووجه على حياة المجتمعات الموجودة في الفضاء المغاربي والإفريقي والمتوسطي. ويمكن اعتبارها موجهة في المقام الأول للباحثين المهتمين بجهود البحث الاستقصائي بناء على الاتجاهات الجديدة ووجهات النظر البحثية استجابة بذلك للرغبة في دراسة أحداث الحرب العظمى وعواقبها في المناطق الجغرافية المهمة التي نادرًا ما وقع الاهتمام بدراستها في إطار البحوث الجارية بنشاط في الجامعات الغربية، حيث تركز الاهتمام أكثر على دراسة نتائج الحرب العظمى وحيثياتها في الدول الغربية بشكل أساسي.

**الكلمات المفتاحية:** الببليوغرافيا، الحرب الكبرى، إفريقيا جنوب الصحراء، شمال إفريقيا، بلاد المغرب، الشرق الأوسط، الإمبراطورية العثمانية، تركيا، البحر الأبيض المتوسط.

### **Résumé: La Grande Guerre au Maghreb et en Méditerranée: Bibliographie sélective (2000-2018)**

Cette bibliographie selective est focalisée intentionnellement sur les travaux de recherches qui avaient pour but d'étudier les événements de la Grande Guerre et ses impacts multiples sur la vie des sociétés en présence dans l'espace Maghrébin, africain, et méditerranéen. Elle est destinée, principalement aux chercheurs intéressés par un travail d'investigation guidé par les nouvelles orientations et perspectives de recherche relatives aux conséquences de la Grande Guerre dans les aires géographiques délaissées ou rarement étudiées par la recherche académique en vigueur dans les universités occidentales plus intéressées par l'étude des conséquences de la Grande Guerre par rapport aux pays occidentaux essentiellement.

**Mots clés:** Bibliographie, Grande Guerre, Afrique subsaharienne, Maghreb, Afrique du Nord, Moyen Orient, Empire Ottoman, Turquie, Méditerranée.

### **Abstract: The Great War in the Maghreb and the Mediterranean: Selective bibliography (2000-2018)**

This selective bibliography is intentionally focused on the events of the Great War and its multiple impacts on the societies involved in the Maghreb, African, and Mediterranean space. It is intended primarily for researchers interested in investigative works guided by new directions and research perspectives on the consequences of the Great War in many geographical areas neglected or rarely studied by academical research in Western universities more interested in the study of the consequences of the Great War respecting Western countries essentially.

**Keywords:** Bibliography, Great War, Sub-Saharan Africa, Maghreb, North Africa, Middle East, Ottoman Empire, Turkey, Mediterranean.

**Resumen: La Gran Guerra en el Magreb y el Mediterráneo: Bibliografía selectiva (2000-2018)**

Esta bibliografía selectiva se enfoca intencionalmente en los eventos de la Gran Guerra y sus múltiples impactos en las sociedades involucradas en el espacio del Magreb, África y el Mediterráneo. Está dirigido principalmente a investigadores interesados en el trabajo investigativo guiados por nuevas direcciones y perspectivas de investigación sobre las consecuencias de la Gran Guerra en áreas geográficas descuidadas o raramente estudiadas por investigaciones en vigor en universidades occidentales más interesadas en el estudio de las consecuencias de la Gran Guerra en los países occidentales esencialmente.

**Palabras clave:** Bibliografía, Gran Guerra, África Subsahariana, Magreb, Norte de África, Medio Oriente, Imperio Otomano, Turquía, Mediterráneo.